

## **Commonwealth of Kentucky**Overview of Kentucky HEALTH

All information based on Kentucky HEALTH Waiver proposal. Information is subject to change.





### Nationally, Kentucky is ranked close to last in many crucial areas.

The state's unemployment rate, poverty rate, workforce participation rate, and wages are all significantly below the national average.

# Over the past decade, the opioid epidemic has wreaked havoc on our families, communities and economy.

- Overdose deaths have climbed to more than 1,000 per year.
- Kentucky's rate of babies born drug-addicted is twice the national average.
- Drug abuse has negative impacts on daily life and work functions, and is weakening family and social connections and impacting employability (attendance, teamwork, and productivity).
- All of these factors impact people's ability to be independent.



# Kentucky is among the worst nationally in several key population health metrics.

- 1<sup>st</sup> in the nation for cancer deaths, 2<sup>nd</sup> highest in the nation for smoking.
- Nearly 1/3 of Kentuckians have weight-related health issues (12<sup>th</sup> highest rate in the nation).
- There are 6.8 infant deaths per 1,000 live births (17<sup>th</sup> highest rate in the nation).
- Recent report shows 8 of 13 counties in the nation with largest declines in life expectancy since the 1980s are in Kentucky.

### Unsustainable Growth



#### High poverty & high Medicaid enrollment

- Workforce participation rate is 59.4% (45<sup>th</sup> in the nation)
- 19% of Kentuckians live in poverty
- 47<sup>th</sup> in the nation for median household income
- Nearly 1/3 of total state population is enrolled in Medicaid

#### Kentucky has poor health outcomes despite high spending

- 1 in 3 Kentuckians struggle with weight-related health issues
- Ranks 2<sup>nd</sup> highest in the nation for smoking
- Ranks 1<sup>st</sup> highest in the nation for cancer deaths

#### No long term financing plan

 Kentucky is projected to spend approximately \$1.2 billion over the next five years on expanded Medicaid benefits (SFY 2017-2021)

The cost growth in Medicaid expansion threatens funding for traditional Medicaid coverage for the aged, blind, disabled, pregnant women, & children.



What Determines Health?

Clinical Care (20%)

Healthy Behaviors (30%)

Social & Economic Factors (40%)

Access to healthcare alone will **NOT** dramatically improve the health of Kentuckians.

Kentucky HEALTH seeks to provide a holistic solution to improve member health.

### Kentucky HEALTH Benefits



Giving members more control over their healthcare



Kentucky HEALTH Vision

Kentucky HEALTH aims to improve lives and re-envision public assistance as a temporary safety net, not a long-term plan. The program aims to improve health by:

Promoting selfsufficiency and encouraging individuals to be engaged in their communities

Creating opportunities for members to get involved in their healthcare and promoting healthy living



Implementing a more financially sustainable approach for Kentucky's Medicaid services





### Medicaid Populations <u>Not Included</u> in Kentucky HEALTH

Traditional Medicaid (Aged, Blind & Disabled)

### Medicaid Populations <u>Included</u> in Kentucky HEALTH

Non-Disabled Adults & Children (Individuals covered before expansion, pregnant women, children, former foster youth up to age 26, Medically Frail, & adult expansion population)

Home and Community Based Waiver - 1915(c)

No Change

Michelle P Waiver – 1915(c)

No Change

Acquired Brain Injury
- 1915(c)

No Change

Nursing Facility and ICF/MR Residents

No Change

Model Waiver II – 1915(c)

No Change

Supports for Community Living – 1915(c)

No Change

Acquired Brain Injury, Long Term Care – 1915(c)

No Change

Qualified Medicare Beneficiaries

No Change

#### Traditional Medicaid Adults Eligible Prior to Expansion

- Premiums or Copays
- No Change in Benefits (continue to get vision and dental through MCO)
- Community Engagement required, unless primary caretaker of dependent

## Pregnant Women & Children (Traditional Medicaid and KCHIP)

- No Premiums
- No Change in Benefits
- Community Engagement initiative not required

### Medicaid Expansion Adults

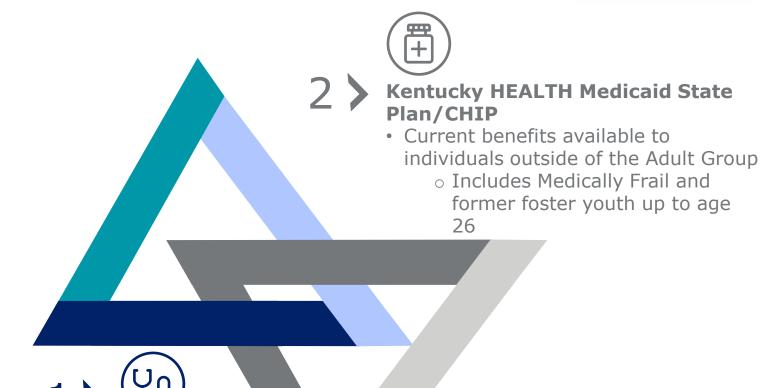
- Premiums or Copays
- State Employee Benefits
- Vision and Dental available through My Rewards Account
- Community Engagement required, unless primary caretaker of dependent

# Medically Frail Adults & Former Foster Youth up to age 26

- Optional Premiums (for access to My Rewards)
- No Change in Benefits
- Community Engagement initiative not required

### Benefit Overview





### **Kentucky HEALTH Alternative Benefit Plan**

- Kentucky State Employee Benefit Model
  - o Same benefits and limitations as this plan
  - The following benefits are moved to My Rewards Account:
    - Vision
    - Dental
  - The following benefits are added to My Rewards Account:
    - Gym membership & fitness activities

### Benefits by Population



Population	Benefit Package								
Adult Group	Kentucky HEALTH Alternative Benefit Plan								
Medically Frail Adults	No change in benefits (Medicaid State Plan)								
<ul> <li>Former Foster Youth up to Age 26</li> </ul>	No change in benefits (Medicaid State Plan)								
Pregnant Adults	No change in benefits (Medicaid State Plan)								
Parents and Caretakers & TMA	No change in benefits (Medicaid State Plan)								
Pregnancy Category	No change in benefits (Medicaid State Plan)								
Children	No change in benefits (Medicaid State Plan)								

**Note:** Vision and dental coverage will continue to be covered by the MCOs (not the My Rewards Account) for all members with access to Medicaid State Plan benefits.

### Key Components of Kentucky HEALTH



### **Cost Sharing**

Cost sharing introduces members to critical commercial market features, including making timely monthly premiums, tracking deductibles, and managing a healthcare account a way of investing in own health.

### Premium Assistance

Establishes a path for the state to pay member's premium if employer sponsored insurance is available.

#### **Deductible Account**

The state-funded deductible account empowers individuals to make cost-conscious healthcare decisions.



### **Education and Training**

The Health and Financial Literacy classes allow Kentuckians to gain skills for long-term independence and success.

### **My Rewards Account**

By rewarding health and positive community related activities, My Rewards Account provides incentives for members to improve their health, engage in their communities, and improve their job skills.

### Partnering to Advance Training and Health (PATH) Program

Research shows an important link between some sort of community engagement (like volunteer work, public service, or employment) and an individual's overall health and well-being. The PATH program is designed to move people toward financial security, and build and strengthen Kentucky's workforce.



### Kentucky HEALTH Cost Sharing

Qualifying members will pay premiums or copays as a way of investing in personal health. Cost sharing introduces members to key commercial market features, including making timely monthly premium payments, tracking deductibles, and managing a healthcare spending account.

#### **Cost Sharing Breakdown**

#### **Policy**

- Kentucky HEALTH members will have monthly family premiums (ranging from \$1 to \$15, depending on income)
- Cost sharing is limited to 5% of family income on a quarterly basis (includes all family copayments and premiums)

### What's Changing?

- Monthly premiums
- Non-payment penalties vary
  - Over 100% FPL- Disenrolled
  - At or below 100% FPL- shift to state plan with copayments

### Who is Impacted?

- Adult Group
- Parent/Caretaker Relatives

### Not Impacted

- Children
- Medically Frail & Former Foster Youth (up to age 26)
- Pregnant Women
- Non-Kentucky HEALTH Medicaid members



### Kentucky HEALTH Cost Sharing









- Expansion Adult and Parent/Caretakers
- Budget predictability for Individuals
- Access to My Rewards Account for encouraging access to preventive services benefits
- Expansion Adult and Parent/Caretakers
- Non-payment penalty plan available to those under 100% FPL
- No My Rewards Account access
- Medically Frail & Former Foster Youth (up to age 26) (Premium optional for access to My Rewards Account)
- Pregnant Women
- Children

### **Deductible Account**



The deductible account empowers individuals to be active consumers of healthcare and make cost-conscious decisions by allowing members to utilize the dollars in their deductible accounts towards healthcare services.

#### **Deductible Account Breakdown**

### Policy

- Members will receive a \$1,000 state-funded account to pay for their \$1,000 plan deductible
- The first \$1,000 of expenses (except preventive services) will deduct from the account
  - Preventative services are covered, but not counted toward the deductible account. A member with a My Rewards Account will earn dollars for preventative service.

### What's Changing?

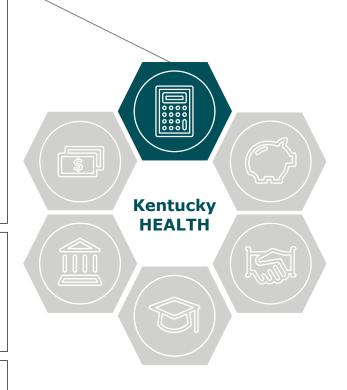
- Members will get statements showing their first \$1,000 of claims
- Up to ½ of the balance at the end of the year (if applicable) rolls over to My Rewards Account for additional benefits

### Who is Impacted?

- Expansion Adults
- Parents/Caretaker Relatives
- Medically Frail & Former Foster Youth (up to age 26)

#### Not Impacted

- Children
- Pregnant Women
- Non-Kentucky HEALTH Medicaid members



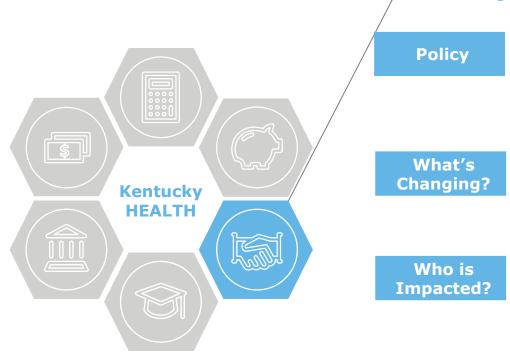


### Community Engagement Initiative

Research shows an important link between some sort of community engagement (like volunteer work, public service, or employment) and an individual's overall health and well-being. The PATH program is a unique community engagement or employment initiative for Kentucky HEALTH members designed to build and strengthen Kentucky's health and workforce.

### **PATH Program Breakdown**

Partnering to Advance Training and Health



- Able-bodied working age adults who are not otherwise exempt are required to complete community engagement activities
- Non-exempt members will need to complete qualifying activities to maintain eligibility, such as employment, volunteering, caretaking, job training, and education
- All able-bodied working age adult Kentucky HEALTH members
  - Expansion Adults
  - Parent/Caretakers relatives

#### **Not Impacted**

Fulfill PATH Requirement

- Children
- Pregnant Women
- Medically Frail
- Former Foster Youth up to Age 26
- Chronically Homeless
- Full-Time Students
- Primary Caregiver of a Dependent

- Full-Time Employed
- Those meeting SNAP/TANF work requirements

### **PATH Program:**

Partnering to Advance Training and Health





The Health and Financial Literacy classes will help Kentuckians gain skills for long-term independence and success.

#### **Education and Training Breakdown** Education and Training courses will be available to individuals to earn dollars for My Rewards Account, meet **Policy** Community Engagement requirements, and end penalty periods • The Commonwealth will identify curricula and approve providers What's **Kentucky** Course registration and tracking will **Changing?** HEALTH/ occur within the Community Engagement tracking system All Kentucky HEALTH members with Who is the exception of children may earn Impacted? benefits by completing education and training courses Not Individuals not enrolled in Kentucky **Impacted** HEALTH have no education or training

requirements





Establishes a path for the state to pay member's premium if employer sponsored insurance is available, and if this is more cost-effective than the qualifying member remaining in Kentucky HEALTH.

#### **Premium Assistance**

#### **Policy**

 Individuals eligible for Kentucky HEALTH may have the option or obligation to enroll in their employer's health plan instead of the standard Medicaid consumer health plan option

### What's Changing?

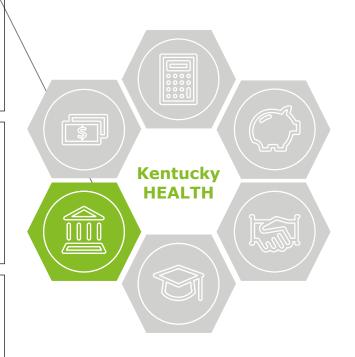
- Kentucky HEALTH will reimburse the employee (minus the required premium amount) for the full cost of the employer plan
- Medicaid will cover the cost for services that are covered by Kentucky HEALTH, but not the employer plan.

### Who is Impacted?

 Mandatory enrollment: Expansion Adults, Parents, Caretakers & TMA who have been enrolled in Kentucky HEALTH for 12 months and employed with the same employer for 12 months if the plan is deemed cost effective.

#### Not Impacted

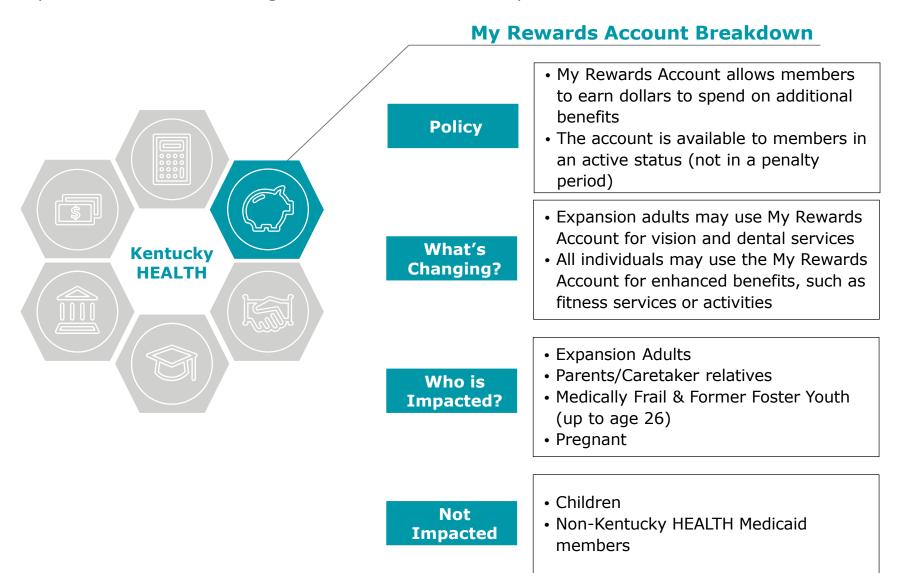
Optional enrollment: Medically Frail,
 Former Foster Youth (up to age 26), Pregnant
 Women & Children







By rewarding health, job training and community engagement, the My Rewards Account provides incentives for members to improve their health while becoming active members of the community.





### Examples: My Rewards Qualifying Activities\*

Education and Training	Community Engagement							
Complete health risk assessment with MCO	Register with career center and complete goal needs assessment							
Complete diabetes, cardiovascular, weight management, or other chronic disease management course	Participate in qualifying community activity (including services)							
Complete Health Access Nurturing Development Services (HANDS) program intended for any new or expectant parents	Complete job skills training or training with career coach							
Participate in Moving Beyond Depression (MBD) intended for mothers suffering from depression needing assistance to function optimally and support their child's development	Conduct job search activities							
Participate in Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Woman, Infants, and Children (WIC)	Employment - related education or GED - prep classe							
Complete a My Rewards qualifying course	Pass the GED exam							
Prevention	Healthy Living							
Take part in health screenings and preventative services, such as: mammograms, pap smears, prostrate screenings, colonoscopy, & flu shots	Participate in smoking cessation activity							
Get annual physical, including biometric screening	Participate in drug addiction counseling (including for alcohol)							
Complete well-child physical, preventative dental exam, or vision screening for dependent child	Complete First Step Program							
Complete adult preventative dental exam	Avoid inappropriate emergency room visits							
Complete adult preventative vision exam	Follow-up with primary care after ER visit							

<sup>\*</sup>This is not an exhaustive list of My Rewards Qualifying Activities



### Members Can Earn My Rewards Dollars 6 Months Before Kentucky HEALTH Benefits

#### **6 months to earn My Rewards Dollars**

7/1 4/1 January 2018 **April 2018 July 2018**  Members are able to earn Dollars earned from From July onward, dollars for their My Rewards January to April are Medicaid Expansion Account by getting credited to the My Rewards Adults (ADLT) are able preventive services Account to earn for all qualifying activities, and use the Includes going to the · Members have the dollars in My Rewards dentist, taking a child opportunity to continue Accounts to pay for earning dollars by in for a check-up, dental services, vision participating in My Rewards getting a services, and some mammogram and any education & training other fitness activities activities (see examples on other type of preventive service slide 17) (see preventative services examples on slide 17)

NOTE: After benefits change to Kentucky HEALTH on July 1, MCOs will continue to cover vision and dental services for Traditional Medicaid Adults (PACAs), pregnant women, children, former foster youth (up to age 26), and those determined to be Medically Frail. These individuals will not use My Rewards Accounts for these services.



### Kentucky HEALTH Proposed Roadmap

Thread			2017	2018													
		S	0	N	D	J	F	М	A	М	J	J	A	S	0	N	D
<ul> <li>Kentucky HEALTH Phase #1</li> <li>Identification of Kentucky HEALTH population for outreach</li> <li>Members can earn My Rewards dollars for preventive services (will be credited retroactively based on claims beginning January 1, 2018)</li> </ul>							1/1/	2018									
<ul> <li>Kentucky HEALTH Phase #2</li> <li>Community Engagement: Courses for My Rewards accrual available</li> <li>My Rewards: Beginning balance of a member's My Rewards Account is updated based on his/her claim(s) processed for preventative services starting from 1/1/18. Active accrual of My Rewards dollars also starts at this time</li> </ul>									4	·/1/2	018						
<ul> <li>Kentucky HEALTH Phase #3</li> <li>Implementation of Alternate Benefits Plan (ABP)</li> <li>Tracking of penalties and suspension</li> <li>Community Engagement: Begin tracking Community Engagement hours, enable business connect functions (such as ability for partners to register and post opportunities), re-entry courses available</li> <li>My Rewards: Claims processing for member reimbursement, Medicaid provider authorization and claims processing for dental and vision services</li> <li>Implementation of Premium Assistance</li> </ul>												7	/1/20	018			